

FEELING VERBS

Feeling Verbs
1- pred' (x, [pred.about' (α)] (x,(y))), where ABOUT' (y) = α
2- pred' (x, [have.(α).in.manner(β).for.some.time' (ϵ)], y, [good.bad.feelings'] (x,y)), where $\alpha = y$; $y = \emptyset$

<i>Feel</i>
(x, [transient.emotional.states.about' (α)] (x,(y))), where ABOUT' (y) = α
e.g. 194 <i>I feel very angry and disappointed about the incident.</i> 8.003 c:\bnc\a\aj\aj3 44
(x,[have' (α)],y, [emotion/sensation/physical.state'] (x,y)), where $\alpha = y$
e.g. 70 <i>Any emotion an artist feels undergoes a sea-change.</i> 24.668 c:\bnc\a\am\am6 75
(x,[have' (α)],y, [emotion/sensation/physical.state'] (x,y)), where $y = \emptyset$
e.g. 168 <i>If there is a change of harmonic outlook in a piece, I prefer to feel, rather than to know whether it might arrive as a surprise, whether it should be prepared and how</i> 8.914 c:\bnc\b\bm\bmc 11
(x, [have' (α)], [be-in' (z, \underline{y})] (x,y)), where $\alpha = y$
e.g. <i>I feel the love in him</i> (RJ)

<i>Sense <FEELING VERBS></i>
(x, [feel.(α).unconsciously' (β)], y, [emotion.sensation. bad.situation'] (x,y)), where $\alpha = y$
e.g. 294 <i>Corbett sensed menace and malevolence, and the hair on the back of his neck bristled</i> 13.891 c:\bnc\h\h9\h9c 31
(x, [feel.(α).unconsciously' (β)], y, [emotion.sensation. bad.situation'] (x,y)), where $y = \emptyset$
e.g. 261 <i>Psychic (psi for short) A psychic is one who senses by invisible means.</i> 25.226 c:\bnc\b\b2\b2g 84
(x, [feel' (α)], [be-in' (z, \underline{y})] (x,y)), where $\alpha = y$

e.g. <i>I sensed the eagerness in him</i> (Levin 1993: 186)
<i>Experience</i> <FEELING VERBS>
<fml.> (x, [feel.for.some.time' (ϵ)], y, [emotion/sensation/physical.feeling.bad.situation'] (x,y))
e.g. 183 <i>Patients experience high anxiety levels at time of admission to hospital.</i> 25.136 c:\bnc\b\b3\b33

TO FEEL SOMETHING BAD

1	To feel something bad
(x, [feel. (α) in.manner (β) for.some.time (ϵ). internally.due. (δ). to'], y [sth.bad'] (x,y)), where $\alpha = y$; $y = \emptyset$	

<i>Suffer</i> <FEELBAD>	
(x,[feel. (α). for.some.time (ϵ). internally.due. (δ) to'], y[sth.bad.painful.unpleasant'] (x,y)), where $\alpha = y$	
e.g. <i>Some 11 per cent of infants suffer birth defects and doctors calculate that in the year 2015, on present trends, only 15-20 per cent of babies wil</i> 6.689 c:\bnc\j\j3\j3b 49	
(x,[feel. (α). for.some.time (ϵ). internally.due. (δ) to'], y[sth.bad.painful.unpleasant'] (x,y)), where $y = \emptyset$	
e.g. <i>be in no doubt that in 1987 as in 1986 millions will still be suffering.</i> 9,046c:\bnc\k\ka\kap 62	
(x,[feel. (α). for.some.time (ϵ). internally.due. (δ) to'], y[sth.bad.painful.unpleasant'] (x,y)), where from' (y) = δ	
e.g. <i>The 29-year-old has been suffering from the problem for several weeks, and has been undergoing regular physiotherapy treatment.</i> 98,164 c:\bnc\k\k5\k5h 85	

<i>Bear</i> <FEELBAD>	
(x, [feel.bravely.patiently(β).for.some.time(ϵ)'], y [sth.painful.unpleasant'] (x,y))	
e.g. 9	<i>I cannot bear it. The most terrible, awful thing that could have happened.</i> 1 27.055 c:\bnc\fp\fp\fp\ 67

<i>Endure</i> <FEELBAD>	
<fml> (x, [feel.patiently(β).for.some.time(ϵ)'], y [sth.unpleasant'] (x,y))	
e.g. 4	<i>David's son (Mark 12:35-;37; Matt. 22:41-;46; Luke 20:41-;44). Having endured this series of questions designed to trap him, Jesus returned</i> 32.614 c:\bnc\c\ce\cej 83

<i>Take</i> <FEELBAD>	
<infml.>(x,[feel.bravely(β).for.some.time(ϵ).'], y[sth.unpleasant.difficult'] (x,y))	
e.g. 9	<i>"I used to love my wife, but she nags me so, and after a day at the office I can't take it anymore."</i> 11.417 c:\bnc\g\g0\g0v 28

<i>Stand</i> <FEELBAD>	
<infml.> (x,[feel.without.flinching(β).for.some.time(ϵ)'], y[sth.unpleasant.difficult'] (x,y))	
e.g. 589	<i>"Ah, that's what I can't stand, the suffering," said Shirley, jumping to her feet.</i> 23,323 c:\bnc\fb\fb0 57

<i>Tolerate</i> <FEELBAD>	
<fml>(x,[feel.willingly(β).for.some.time(ϵ)'], y[sth.unpleasant.difficult'] (x,y))	
e.g. 71	<i>and the primary process can tolerate these contradictions with complete ease.</i> 3,967 c:\bnc\h\hu\hum 25

<i>Stomach</i> <FEELBAD>	
<infml.> (x, [feel.without.displeasure (β) for.some.time (ϵ)'], y [sth.unpleasant '] (x,y))	
e.g. 124	<i>And she still could not stomach his physical dirtiness, his extraordinary, extravagant</i> 22,180 c:\bnc\fr\fr 53

TO FEEL HAPPINESS

4	To feel happiness
1- MR1/PVE pred' (x,[feel.happiness.about (α). in.manner (β)'], y [sth/so '] (x,y)), where α = ABOUT' (y)	
2- PVE pred' (x, [feel.happiness.about (α). in.manner (β)'] (x,(y))) where α = ABOUT' (y)	
3- feel' (x, [transient.emotional.states.about '(α)] (x,(y))), where ABOUT' (y) = α	

<i>Delight</i> <FEEL HAPPINESS>	
MR1/PVE (x,[feel.happiness.great.pleasure.about '(α)], y [sth/so '] (x,y)), where α = in/at '(y)	
e.g. 235	<i>She delights in Strauss and Mozart</i> 1,843 c:\bnc\c\cf\cfs 5
[(do ' (x, \emptyset)] CAUSE [feel ' (y, [happiness.great.pleasure '] (x,y))]	
e.g.	<i>Strauss and Mozart delight her</i> (RJ)

<i>Revel</i> <FEEL HAPPINESS>	
MR1/PVE(x,[feel.great.happiness.about (α). powerfully/popularly (β)'], y [sth.unpleasant '](x,y)), where α = in/at '(y)	

e.g. 5	<i>Cziffra revels in the different sounds he can produce from a piano, from the classical purity of his Couperin and Beethoven</i>	56,843
c:\bnc\b\bm\bmc	70	

<i>Thrill</i> <FEEL HAPPINESS>		
MR1/PVE	(x,[feel.great.pleasure.excitement.about. (α)'], y [sth/so'] (x,y)), where α = to/at' (y)	
e.g. 33	<i>THANK goodness that the Nintendo and Euro Disney generation still thrill to an old fashioned puppet show such as the Parasol Children's Theatre production of Alice in Wonderland</i>	12,520
c:\bnc\b\b0\b03	22	
[(do' (x, \emptyset)]	CAUSE	[feel' (y, [great.pleasure.excitement'] (x,y))]
e.g. 10	<i>It thrilled her that he'd called them that.</i>	33,847
c:\bnc\a\an\an7	91	

<i>Rejoice</i> <FEEL HAPPINESS>		
PVE<fml./lit.>	(x,[feel.happiness.about. (α). showing.pleasure (β)'] (x))	
e.g. 5	<i>It's a poor heart that never rejoices.</i>	30,452
c:\bnc\f\fe\fee	70	
PVE<fml./lit.>	(x,[feel.happiness.about. (α). showing.pleasure' (β)] (x,(y))) where α = at/in/over/about' (y)	
e.g. 8	<i>"Love does not rejoice at wrong, but rejoices in the right".</i>	35,636
c:\bnc\c\cg\cge	88	

<i>Gloat</i> <FEEL HAPPINESS>		
PVE(x,[feel.happiness.about.sth.bad (α). with.unpleasant.words.face' (β)] (x))		
e.g. 43	<i>Of course, I shall be able to gloat, having got there before the rest of the media!</i>	9,170
c:\bnc\a\ac\acm	40	
PVE(x,[feel.happiness.about.sth.bad (α). with.unpleasant.words.face' (β)] (x,(y)))	where α = at/over/about' (y)	

e.g. 40	<i>He was the man who gloated at Britain's reverses</i>	2,378
c:\bnc\e\ed\eda 7		

<i>Cheer</i> <FEEL HAPPINESS>		
MR1/PVE (x,[feel.more.happiness.confidence.about' (α)], y [sth/so'] (x,y)), where $\alpha = \text{at}'(y)$		
e.g. <i>She cheered at the news</i> (RJ)		
[(do' (x, \emptyset)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [more.happiness.confidence'] (x,y))]		
e.g.	38	<i>THE news cheered share dealers already celebrating the Government's decision to defend the pound in the Exchange Rate Mechanism</i>
16,678 c:\bnc\c\ch\ch1 12		

<i>Gladden</i> <FEEL HAPPINESS>		
MR1/PVE <fml./lit.> (x,[feel.very.happy.pleased.about' (α)], y [sth/so'] (x,y)), where $\alpha = \text{at}'(y)$		
e.g. <i>She gladdened at the news</i> (RJ)		
<fml./lit.> [(do' (x, \emptyset)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [very.happy.pleased'] (x,y))]		
e.g.	7	<i>Beth's smile in return gladdened the girl.</i> 37,016
c:\bnc\fp\fpk 93		

TO CAUSE SOMEBODY TO FEEL HAPPINESS

4.1	To cause somebody to feel happiness	
Pred' [(do' (x, [in.manner (β).for (φ). due. (δ).to'), \emptyset)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [happiness'] (x,y))]		

<i>Please</i> <CAUSE HAPPINESS>		
[(do' (x, \emptyset)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [happiness.pleasure.satisfaction'] (x,y))]		
e.g.	115	<i>A cheap song sung badly pleases the crowd.</i> 2,572

c:\bnc\fa\fas 31			
be'([[do'(∅,∅)]CAUSE[feel'(y, [happiness.pleasure.satisfaction'])], [pred'](∅, y))			
e.g. <i>Nowadays, young parents please easily</i> (RJ)			
[[do' (x, ∅)] CAUSE [feel' (PRO-arb, [happiness.pleasure.satisfaction'] (x, PRO-arb))]			
e.g. 13	<i>Your remarks about Edward pleased too.</i>	20,938	
c:\bnc\ab\abl 63			
[(have.as.characteristic' (x, z)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [happiness.pleasure.satisfaction'] (x, y))]			
e.g. 17	<i>Martina has delighted me with her form for 14 years which I'd like to thank her for.</i>	11,323	c:\bnc\ck\ckm54

Gratify <CAUSE HAPPINESS>			
<fml.> [[do' (x, ∅)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [happiness.pleasure.satisfaction'] (x, y))]			
e.g. 42 19	<i>This praise gratified me a lot.</i>	6,555	c:\bnc\g\gt\gt4.dcv
<fml.> [[do' (x, ∅)] CAUSE [feel' (PRO-arb, [happiness.pleasure.satisfaction'] (x, PRO-arb))]			
e.g. <i>He is eager to gratify</i> (RJ)			
<fml.> [(have.as.characteristic' (x, z)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [happiness.great.pleasure'] (x, y))]			
e.g. <i>He gratified me with his praises</i> (RJ)			

Satisfy <CAUSE HAPPINESS>			
[[do' (x, [by.meeting.needs'(β), ∅)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [happiness.pleasure.satisfaction'] (x, y))]			
e.g. <i>More frequent feeding will usually help to satisfy a baby.</i> (CC)			

[(do' (x, [by.meeting.needs'(β)], ∅)] CAUSE [feel' (PRO-arb, [happiness.pleasure.satisfaction'] (x, PRO-arb))]
e.g. <i>He is eager to satisfy</i> (RJ)
[(have.as.characteristic' (x, [by.meeting.needs'(β)], z)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [happiness.great.pleasure'] (x, y))]
e.g. <i>He satisfied me with his praises</i> (RJ)
Fulfil <CAUSE HAPPINESS>
[(do' (x,[by.satisfying.expectations' (β)], ∅)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [satisfied'] (x,y))]
e.g. <i>I don't feel that my present way of life really fulfils me</i> (CIDE).
[(have.as.characteristic'(x,[by.satisfying.expectations'(β)],z)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [satisfied'] (x, y))]
e.g. <i>He fulfilled me with his praises</i> (RJ)

Content <CAUSE HAPPINESS>
<fml.> [(do' (x,[by.satisfying.expectations' (β)], ∅)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [very.satisfied'] (x,y))]
e.g. 11 <i>Nothing will content them but the extremest limit of the land; loitering under the shady lee of yonder warehouses will not suffice.</i> 140 c:\bnc\A\as\asv 0
<fml.> [(have.as.characteristic'(x,[by.satisfying.expectations'(β)],z)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [very.satisfied'] (x, y))]
e.g. 8 <i>I might content myself with thinking about it.</i> 14,735 c:\bnc\h\hd\hd7 49

Delight <CAUSE HAPPINESS>
[(do' (x, ∅)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [happiness.great.pleasure'] (x,y))]
e.g. <i>Strauss and Mozart delight her</i> (RJ)
be'([(do'(∅,∅)]CAUSE[feel'(y,[happiness.great.pleasure'])), [pred'] (∅, y))]
e.g. <i>Little children delight easily</i> (RJ)

[[do' (x, Ø)] CAUSE [feel' (PRO-arb, [happiness.great.pleasure'] (x, PRO-arb))]
e.g. 218 <i>Philip Sidney's argument in The Defence of Poetry that poetry's didactic superiority rested in its ability to both teach and delight is an example of a belief in the superiority of eloquent as opposed to plain language as the vehicle for communicating</i> 7,312 c:\bnc\h\hh\hh4 19
[(have.as.characteristic' (x, z)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [happiness.great.pleasure'] (x, y))]
e.g. 17 <i>Martina has delighted me with her form for 14 years which I'd like to thank her for.</i> 11,323 c:\bnc\c\ck\ckm54

Ravish <CAUSE HAPPINESS>
<fml./lit.> [(do' (x,[due.to.beautiful.appearance' (δ), Ø)] CAUSE [feel'(y, [happiness.great.pleasure'] (x,y))]
e.g. 22 <i>"He can so exquisitely ravish or torture the soul through this single faculty as might suffice to make up the whole heaven or hell"</i> 3,682 c:\bnc\c\cd\cdl 9
<fml./lit.>[(have.as.characteristic'(x,[due.to.beautiful.appearance' (δ)], z)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [happiness.great.pleasure'] (x, y))]
e.g. 58 <i>He became one of the most correct poets, polishing assiduously, yet he rarely ravished or transported his reader or affected him with the strong emotions that Homer or Milton can stir.</i> 20,446 c:\bnc\c\cd\cdl 52

Cheer <CAUSE HAPPINESS> ¹
[(do' (x, Ø)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [more.happiness.confidence'] (x,y))]
e.g. 38 <i>THE news cheered share dealers already celebrating the Government's decision to defend the pound in the Exchange Rate Mechanism</i> 16,678 c:\bnc\c\ch\ch1 12
be'([(do'(Ø,Ø)]CAUSE[feel'(y,[more.happiness.confidence'])), [pred'] (Ø,y))]

¹ Garrudo (1991: 64) señala la relación causativa entre el intransitivo *cheer up*, en oraciones como *She cheered up at once when she heard that he was safe*, y el transitivo *cheer (up)* de este subdominio. Es de resaltar que en la versión transitiva la partícula *up* sea opcional pero no en la intransitiva. El LLCE los distingue según los rasgos de registro: *cheer* es <fml.> y <pomp.>, mientras que el verbo frasal *cheer up* es <infml.>. También da cuenta de su distinta complementación: *cheer* es transitivo, *cheer up* puede ser transitivo e intransitivo. Puesto que en este trabajo hemos omitido los predicados con partículas, la clase léxica no causativa **To feel happiness** no incluye *cheer up*, sólo *cheer at*.

e.g. <i>Teenagers won't cheer easily</i> (RJ)			
[(do' (x, Ø)]	CAUSE	[feel' (PRO-arb, [more.happiness.confidence'] (x, PRO-arb))]	
e.g. <i>He is eager to cheer</i> (RJ)			
[(have.as.characteristic' (x, z)]	CAUSE	[feel' (y, [more.happiness.confidence'] (x, y))]	
e.g. <i>He cheered me with his praises</i> (RJ)			

Hearten <CAUSE HAPPINESS>			
[(do'(x,[with.encouragement'(β)], Ø)]	CAUSE	[feel' (y, [more.happiness.confidence'] (x,y))]	
e.g. 31 <i>In Ireland she heartened the embryonic movement for the higher education of women by personally securing the involvement</i> 8,986 c:\bnc\g\gt\gt1.dcv 29			
[(have.as.characteristic'(x,[with.encouragement'(β)], z)]	CAUSE	[feel' (y, [more.happine'] (x, y))]	
e.g. <i>He heartened me with his performance.</i> (RJ)			

Gladden <CAUSE HAPPINESS>			
<fml./lit.> [(do' (x, Ø)]	CAUSE	[feel' (y, [very.happy.pleased'] (x,y))]	
e.g. 7 <i>Beth's smile in return gladdened the girl.</i> 37,016 c:\bnc\fp\fpk 93			
<fml./lit.> be'([(do'(Ø,Ø)]CAUSE[feel'(y,[very.happy.pleased'])),[pred'] (Ø,y))			
e.g. <i>These lovers wouldn't gladden</i> (RJ)			
<fml./lit.> [(do' (x, Ø)]	CAUSE	[feel' (PRO-arb, [very.happy.pleased'] (x, PRO-arb))]	

e.g. 13 <i>“meditation chews it and breaks it up, prayer extracts its flavor, contemplation is the sweetness itself which gladdens and refreshes.”</i> 27,183 c:\bnc\h\hy\hy6 60
<fml./lit.> [(have.as.characteristic' (<u>x</u> , z)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [very.happy.pleased'] (x, y))]
e.g. <i>He gladdened me with his praises</i> (RJ)

Thrill <CAUSE HAPPINESS>
[(do' (x, ∅)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [great.pleasure.excitement'] (x,y))]
e.g. 10 <i>It thrilled her that he'd called them that.</i> 33,847 c:\bnc\a\an\an7 91
be' ([(do'(∅,∅)]CAUSE[feel'(y,[great.pleasure.excitement']),[pred'] (∅, y))]
e.g. <i>Sensitive actors thrill easily</i> (RJ)
[(do' (x, ∅)] CAUSE [feel' (PRO-arb, [great.pleasure.excitement'] (x, PRO-arb))]
e.g. 19 <i>I can no longer thrill, dazzle, charm or delight.</i> 8,731 c:\bnc\b\b2\b2f 28
[(have.as.characteristic' (<u>x</u> , z)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [great.pleasure.excitement'] (x, y))]
e.g. 35 <i>McWilliams thrilled the crowd with the immense power and speed of the Millar Yamaha in his two victories over New Zealander</i> 50,930 c:\bnc\k\k2\k2d 70

Exhilarate <CAUSE HAPPINESS>
<emph.>[(do' (x, [with.bracing.exhuberance' (β), ∅)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [great.pleasure.excitement'] (x,y))]
e.g. 125 <i>The speed of the turning wheel exhilarated him, flying through the wind and darkness with the whole town spread out, illuminated, at his feet.</i> 18,978 c:\bnc\a\ac\acb 47
<emph.> [(do' (x, [with.bracing.exhuberance' (β), ∅)] CAUSE [feel' (PRO-arb, [great.pleasure.excitement'] (x, PRO-arb))]

e.g. 73	<i>The prospect exhilarated.</i>	21,081	c:\bnc\h\h8\h82 47
<p><emph.> [(have.as.characteristic' (\underline{x}, [with.bracing.exhuberance' (β), z]) CAUSE [feel' (y, [great.pleasure.excitement' (x, y))]</p>			
e.g. <i>He exhilarated me with his performance</i> (RJ)			

TO FEEL FEAR

8	To feel fear
<p>1- pred' (x, [feel.fear.about(α).due(δ).to'], y [sth/so.bad' (x,y)), where $\alpha = y$; $y = \emptyset$</p>	
<p>2- pred' [(do' (\emptyset,\emptyset))] CAUSE [BECOME.feel.fear/frightened'(y), [about (α).in.manner'(β)](\emptyset,y)], where $\alpha = \mathbf{ABOUT'}$(z)</p>	

Fear <FEELFEAR>	
<p>(x, [feel.fear.about(α).due(δ).to'], y [sth/so.unpleasant.dangerous' (x,y)) where $\alpha = y$</p>	
e.g. 97	<i>Perhaps they feared another Pearl Harbor.</i> 22,946 c:\bnc\as\asv 63
<p>(x, [feel.fear.about(α).due(δ).to'], y [sth/so.unpleasant.dangerous' (x,y)) where $y = \emptyset$</p>	
e.g. 175	<i>But the inquest painted a better picture than we feared.</i> 6,811 c:\bnc\k\k1\k1c 16
<p>(x, [feel.fear.about'(α).due.to'(δ)], [have.as.characteristic'(y,z)] (x,y)) where $\alpha = y$; [for'(z)] = δ</p>	
e.g. <i>He feared his father for his severity</i> (RJ)	
<p>(x, [feel.fear.about'(α).due.to'(δ)], [be-in' (z, y)] (x,y)), where $\alpha = y$</p>	
e.g. <i>He feared the severity in his father</i> (RJ)	

<i>Dread</i> <FEELFEAR>
(x, [feel.great.fear.about(α).due.(δ).to'], y [sth.unpleasant.in.future'] (x,y)) where $\alpha = y$
e.g. 3 <i>If we ever got to a siege economy he, Jim, dreaded the effect on our democracy.</i> 21,441 c:\bnc\b\b0\b0h 57
(x, [feel.great.fear.about(α).due.(δ).to'], y [sth.unpleasant.in.future'] (x,y) where $y = \emptyset$
e.g. It's much worse than we dreaded (RJ)
(x,[feel.great.fear.about(α).due.(δ).to'], [have.as.characteristic'(y,z)] (x,y)) where $\alpha = y$; [for'(z)] = δ
e.g. <i>I dread them for their pretended fondness</i> (RJ)
(x, [feel.great.fear.about(α).due.(δ).to'],[be-in' (z, y)] (x,y)), where $\alpha = y$
e.g. <i>I dread the pretended fondness in them</i> (RJ)

<i>Panic</i> <FEEL FEAR>
[(do' (\emptyset, \emptyset))] CAUSE [BECOME.feel.great.sudden.fear'(y), [about' (α)](\emptyset, y)], where $\alpha = \mathbf{ABOUT}'(z)$
e.g. 8 <i>The two carabinieri panicked.</i> 25,511 c:\bnc\g\g3\g3b 62

<i>Petrify</i> <FEEL FEAR>
[(do' (\emptyset, \emptyset))] CAUSE[BECOME.feel.frightened'(y), [about(α).motionless' (β)] (\emptyset, y)], where $\alpha = \mathbf{ABOUT}'(z)$
e.g. 19 <i>Over a year on from the hurricane blast of "Purity" they still petrify, the blustery emotional gales of their live outings still taking me to the brink of a seizure.</i> 44,018 c:\bnc\c\ck\ck4 77

TO CAUSE SOMEBODY TO FEEL FEAR

To cause somebody to feel fear
pred' <CAUSE FEAR> [(do' (x, Ø))] CAUSE [BECOME/INGR feel' (y, [fear. of'] [in.manner (β)so.that (δ)for.some.time(ε).because'(φ)](x,y))]

<i>Frighten</i> <CAUSE FEAR>
[(do' (x, Ø)] CAUSE [BECOME feel' (y, [fear. of'] (x,y))]
Ex. 11 <i>You're a fit man, and you're frightening your wife and making yourself unhappy by letting your mind dwell on this.</i> 46,675c:\bnc\j\jy\jya 83

<i>Alarm</i> <CAUSE FEAR>
[(do' (x, Ø)] CAUSE [feel' (y, [fear.of.anxious.about.sth.dangerous'] (x,y))]
e.g. 126 <i>These powerful feelings alarm the infant just as much - probably more - than the parents.</i> 23.031 c:\bnc\g\g2\g2t 66

<i>Petrify</i> <CAUSE FEAR>
[(do' (Ø,Ø))] CAUSE[BECOME. feel' (y,[fear.of'(α).so.that.motionless' (δ)] (Ø,y)), where α = ABOUT' (z)]
e.g. 19 <i>Over a year on from the hurricane blast of "Purity" they still petrify, the blustery emotional gales of their live outings still taking me to the brink of a seizure.</i> 44,018 c:\bnc\c\ck\ck4 77

Terrify <CAUSE FEAR>			
[[do' (x, Ø)] CAUSE [BECOMEfeel' (y, [fear.of'] [greatly (β).for.dying' (φ)] (x,y))]			
e.g. 4	<i>It broke into a shop and wrecked it, terrifying the owner.</i>	21,933	
	c:\bnc\h\ht\htx52		

Terrorize <CAUSE FEAR>			
[[do' (x, [deliberately.threateningly' (β)], Ø)] CAUSE [BECOMEfeel' (y, [fear.of'] [for.some.time' (ε)] (x,y))]			
Ex. 11	<i>I'm about to change into a monster and terrorize the little people in the garden.</i>	29,670	c:\bnc\f\fn\fnw 95

Scare <CAUSE FEAR>			
[[do' (x, Ø)] CAUSE [BECOME/INGRfeel' (y, [fear.of'] [in.sudden.way' (β)] (x,y))]			
Ex. 10	<i>I'm sorry I scared you</i>	3,987	c:\bnc\h\hu\hu0 10

Panic <CAUSE FEAR>			
[[do' (Ø,Ø)] CAUSE [BECOME/INGRfeel' (y, [great.sudden.fear.of' (α)](Ø,y)], where α = ABOUT' (z)]			
e.g. 8	<i>The two carabinieri panicked.</i>	25,511	c:\bnc\g\g3\g3b 62

CAUSAR SENTIR MIEDO O TEMOR

Causar sentir miedo o temor			
pred'<MIEDO> [[do' (x, Ø)] CAUSE [BECOME/INGRfeel' (y, [fear.of' (α)] [in.manner (β)so.that (δ)for.some.time(ε)'] (x,y))], where α = ABOUT' (z)]			

Asustar < MIEDO >

[[**do'** (x, \emptyset)] CAUSE [BECOME/INGR**feel'** (y, [**fear. of'**(α)] [**unexpectedly** (β)]**for.a.moment**(ε)](x,y))], where α = **ABOUT'** (z)

Alarmar < MIEDO >

[[**do'** (x, \emptyset)] CAUSE [BECOME/INGR**feel'** (y, [**fear. of'**(α)] [**slightly** (β)](x,y))], where α = **ABOUT'** (z)

Sobresaltar < MIEDO >

[[**do'** (x, \emptyset)] CAUSE [INGR**feel'** (y, [**fear. of'**(α)] [**suddenly.by.surprise'**(β)](x,y))], where α = **ABOUT'** (z)

Atemorizar < MIEDO >

[[**do'** (x, \emptyset)] CAUSE [BECOME/INGR**feel'** (y, [**fear. of'**(α)](x,y))], where α = **ABOUT'** (z)

Amedrentar < MIEDO >

[[**do'** (x, \emptyset)] CAUSE [BECOME/INGR**feel'** (y, [**fear. of'**(α)] [**so.that.speechless'** (δ)](x,y))], where α = **ABOUT'** (z)

Intimidar < MIEDO >

[[do' (x, Ø)] CAUSE [BECOME/INGRfeel' (y, [fear. of'(α)][so.that.actless' (δ)](x,y)), where α = ABOUT' (z)

Acobardar < MIEDO >

[[do' (x, Ø)] CAUSE [BECOME/INGRfeel' (y, [fear. of'(α)][so.that.strenghtless' (δ)](x,y)), where α = ABOUT' (z)

Amilantar < MIEDO >

[[do' (x, Ø)] CAUSE [BECOME/INGRfeel' (y, [fear. of'(α)][greatly (β)so.that.speechless' (δ)](x,y)), where α = ABOUT' (z)

Aterrorar/aterrorizar < MIEDO >

[[do' (x, Ø)] CAUSE [BECOME/INGRfeel' (y, [fear. of'(α)][greatly (β)'](x,y)), where α = ABOUT' (z)

Espantar < MIEDO >

[[do' (x, Ø)] CAUSE [BECOME/INGRfeel' (y, [fear. of'(α)][by.telling.approaching.event(β)'](x,y)), where α = ABOUT' (z)

Horrorizar < MIEDO >

[[**(do'** (x, \emptyset))] CAUSE [BECOME/INGR**feel'** (y, [**fear.of'**(α))][**greatly.intensely** (β)'](x,y)], where α = **ABOUT'** (z)

Horripilar < MIEDO >

[[**(do'** (x, \emptyset))] CAUSE [BECOME/INGR**feel'** (y, [**fear.of'**(α))][**by.making.hair.on.end** (β)'](x,y)], where α = **ABOUT'** (z)